

THE New Witnesses

PROVED OLD HERETICKS:

OR

Information to the Ignorant; in which the Doctrines of *John Reeve* and *Lodowick Muggleton*, which they stile, Mysteries never before known, revealed, or heard of from the Foundation of the World, are proved to be mostly ancient Whimsies, Blasphemies and Heresies, from the Evidence of *Scripture*, *Reason*, and several *Historians*.

ALSO

An Account of some discourse betwixt *L. M.* and my self, by which his Blasphemous, Ignorant and Unsa-
vory Spirit is clearly and truly manifested, in love to the
immortal Souls of those Few, who are concern'd in the
belief of his Impostures.

By a Living true Witness to that one Eternal Way of
God, revealed in the Light of Righteousness. W. P.^{son}

Now as *Jannes* and *Jambres* withstood *Moses*, so do these (*Reeve* and
Muggleton) also resist the Truth, men of corrupt minds, reprobate
concerning the Faith. But they shall proceed no further, for their folly
shall be manifest unto all men, as theirs also was, 2 Tim. 3. 8. 9.

Printed in the Year, 1672.

12

18 x 14. 3 cm

OF THE
PROVINCIAL
LIBRARY

[illegible]

any other, which had the most, least and least-
of it, and a very many, in love to the
immortal soul of the Lord, who are agreed in the

[illegible]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

3

TO THE READER.

READER,

Amongst the many strange Pretentions, that have been made to *Religion*, and the *Authors* and *Abettors* of variety of *Sefts*, through every Generation, from the most primitive *Christian Times*, there has not appeared (though not a less formidable yet) a more compleat Monster on the Stage of Controversie and Opinion then *John Reeve* and *Lodowick Muggleton*, *Beethren* and *Associates* in the Blackest Work that ever fallen Men or Angels could probably have set themselves upon. What many Ages singly were infested by, we are assaulted with at once; and as if the scattered Limbs of Heresie had rallied and re-enforced themselves for a new Combate; no sooner was the Glorious Truth appearing, then they were ready to make their utmost Opposition, either by their Enchantments, to delude the Souls of some; or through their unparallel'd sottish Folly, to scandalize the World in general against all Religion, as ridiculous; and amongst others, the true as also Fabulous: Yet the Lord God of Eternal Power, whose Thoughts and Wayes are not as Mortal Men's, but Infinite and Almighty, like himself; having decreed the Redemption of the fallen Souls of Men, by the Illumination of their Understandings, and Quickening of their Minds, dead in Trespasses and Sins, by the living powerful Operation of his own Eternal Spirit of Holiness,

A 2

did appear in so great Glory and Majesty, that those Fogs and Mists, which began to over-spread the Earth, were soon scattered, and the Everlasting Light rise, and hath effectually shined forth unto the Convincement and Conversion of Thousands from the Ungodliness of this present Evil World, and the Fruitless Religions that are profest therein, to live a Sober, Heavenly Righteous Life and Conversation.

But Alas! Some few have strayed by the Way, One hither, and Another thither, for want of that Subjection and Holy Watch they ought to have lived in, unto the Blessed Living Truth of God: And as many Snares have been presented to Delude, so amongst others, their Sottish Imaginations have not been without the power of a Temptation, and too effectual upon some, the Lord knoweth, which though their Number be but very small, yet the Concernment of their Immortal Souls is great: For who living, that have tasted of the sure Mercies of God, and enjoyed of the Reward of Faithfulness to the Truth, but must needs Pity, Sorrow and Lament on their behalf; some that might have run well, and would not; others that began to do it, and Satan hindered?

No sooner was *Adam* and *Eve* made sensible of the Blessedness of their Innocent State, then the Serpent endeavoured to beguile them, How? by Preaching Righteousness, Holiness, Watchfulness and Godly Fear, as without which none should ever see the Lord: No, nothing less, but by *Idle Dreams*, *Luciferian Thoughts* and *Exalted Imaginations*, above the lowly *Awe* and *Fear*, they ought to have lived in towards their Almighty Creator: And thus in some measure hath it faired with a few unhappy Souls, that have been beguiled by these Impostors.

I shall not altogether make it my Business to confute his Tenants; but since they more then once, with an intollerable Pride, boast of these things, as New Revelations, and challenge the whole World to disprove them, and upon this single credit it is that their credulous Adherents are so mightily perswaded of their Patrons Sincerity and Infability (it being their first Lesson at entrance, To abandon all Scripture or inward Witness) And that Muggleton to my knowledge, in his Discourses, and otherwise, makes it his brag, That he not only knows more then all men ever did or shall know to Eternity; but that the Doctrines Reeves and he say they are deputed to declare (by vertue of an immediate oral Commission from God himself) are such divine Revelations, as were never known to Men or Angels before them.

And consequently, since their Followers have nothing for a Proof; besides their bare Assertion (which is most arrogant and false (for they deny all inward Witness) It will appear both reasonable and necessary, that by an external Judge and Witness they should be tryed; and if upon their Arraignment at the Bar, they be found only to have patcht up old Phantisms together, and published them under the Name of Transcendant Spiritual Treatises; Divine Looking-Glasses, and the like; I hope they will be judg'd by every sober Person to be both horrible Imposters, and their Commission to be a meer Counterfeit.

THE
New Witnesses
Proved
OLD HERETICKS, &c.

I now proceed to perform what has been promised by most
Undeniable Proof.

First, **R**eeves and Muggleton declare as a great Secret to
the World, *That God is not an Infinite Spirit in every
Place at all Times* (contrary to the Scriptures,
which say, He measures out the Heavens with his Span, nor can
the Heaven of Heavens contain him) *but against men and Angels,*
and by Authority from the holy Spirit (to use their own words) *God is
but in the shape of a man; and that man, in respect of his Body, is the
Image of God.* Trans. Spirit. Treat. p. 15. Deu. Look. Glafs p. 3, 4.

That this is against Scripture we prove.

*First, There is none like to the God of Jeshurun, who rideth upon
the Heaven in thy Help, and in his Excellency on the Sky: The E-
ternal God is thy Refuge, and underneath are the Everlasting Arms,*
Deut. 33. 26, 27.

If the God of *Jeshurun* be the true God, and none be like to
him, *then cannot mans bodily shape be the Likeness of the true God;* con-
sequently, if *Muggleton's* God be in the likeness of mans bodi-
ly shape, *he is not the True God,* because he is not that God of
Jeshurun, which none is like unto.

Again,

Again, If the Almighty God were but of the dimension of a middle statured man, how could he be said to ride upon the Heavens and the Sky; and to have his Everlasting Arms under a People, many of whom being singly bigger then himself; for by *Muggleton's* Principles, We are still to keep to the Litteral sense.

Secondly, *But will God indeed dwell on the Earth? behold the Heaven and Heaven of Heavens cannot contain him, 1 Kings 8. 27. 2 Chron. 2. 6. chap. 6. 18.*

If the Earth, on which dwells so many Millions of Men, be not able to receive God, as he is, and in comparison of limiting him to any place, (suitable to such a Body as *Muggleton* saith he hath) the very Heaven and Heaven of Heavens cannot contain him; Certainly this immence and infinite Being must be of a larger extent, then the Proportion of a Mortal Man, his own Creature.

Thirdly, *Who hath measured the Waters in the hollow of his hand, and meted out the Heaven with his Span, and comprehended the Dust of the Earth in a measure, and weighed the Mountains in scales, and the Hills in a Ballance, Isa. 40. 12.*

He that cannot measure the Waters in the hollow of his Hand; and met out the Heaven with his Span, and comprehend the Dust of the Earth in a Measure, and weigh the Mountains in Scales, and the Hills in a Ballance, is not the true God; but a Godd of mans stature can never do that; therefore the *True God* is not such a one, neither can such a one be the true God.

Fourthly, *To whom then will ye liken God? or what likeness will ye compare unto him? the Workman melteth a Graven Image, and the Goldsmith spreadeth it over with Gold; Have ye not known? have ye not heard? hath it not been told you from the Beginning? have ye not understood from the Foundations of the Earth? It is he that sitteth upon the Circle of the Earth, and the Inhabitants thereof, as an Arctick Shepperd, that stretcheth out the Heavens as a Curtain, and spreadeth them out as a Tent to dwell in, Isa. 40. 18, 19, 21, 22.*

1. That

In this Passage is a most pregnant Overthrow of this vain Opinion.

1. That God of whom man can make a Likeness, is not the true God; but such a one is *Muggleton's*, therefore not the true God.

2. If God was of mans figure and stature, *then Goldsmiths were able to make his Likeness*; but this the Scriptures utterly deny, and ask, what likeness will ye compare unto him? therefore God is not in the bodily shape of a man.

3. God by his Prophet disdaineth all such vain Conceits, and lest any should think so meanly of him, he gives his own Character, *Have ye not heard? hath it not been told you from the Beginning? It is he that sitteth on the Circle of the Earth, and to whom the Inhabitants thereof are as Grass-Hoppers; who stretches out the Heavens as a Curtain, and spreads them out as a Tent to dwell in.*

Fifthly, God is a Spirit, and they that worship him must worship him in Spirit and in Truth, John 4.24.

If God be a Spirit, he is either a finite or an infinite Spirit; a finite he cannot be, and be God; therefore an infinite one.

If God be an infinite and immense Spirit (which are terms reciprocal) then not a Body of a little more then five Foot high, as blasphemous, ignorant and sottish *Reeve* and *Muggleton* darkly imagine; but the only wise and invisible God is that infinite Spirit, therefore not confin'd to any bodily shape.

Sixthly, For what the Law could not do in that it was weak through the Flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful Flesh, for sin condemned sin in the Flesh, Rom. 8.3. But made himself of no Reputation, and took upon him the form of a Servant, and was made in the likeness of men, Phil. 2.7.

By the likeness of sinful Flesh, and was made in the likeness of men, we understand and grant Christ's taking upon him not only a shape of a man, but the Flesh and Blood of a Virgin; the Question will then be this, Whether Christ had this shape before he took it? If he had, he took it after he had it, which is absurd; if not, he was before he had it; and if he was before he had it, either

either he was like his Father, or he was not; if not, then not his Son; if he was, then because the Scripture declares him to have taken upon him the likeness of a man, *which supposeth him to have had a Being before he took it*: God is not in the likeness of sinful Flesh; nor made in the likeness of men; but is the divine immortal Substance, of which Christ was the express Image before he took upon him the form of a Servant, or was made in the likeness of men; which take notice are both joyned together, as Expressions of his Condescension, as the following verse also shews; and in being found in the fashion of a man (as being a new and uncouth thing to him) he humbled himself, and became obedient unto Death, &c. This was in the day he took upon him the form of a Servant and likeness of Man, making himself of no Reputation; and not whilst he was in the form of God, when he thought it no Robbery to be equal with God.

In short, If that only makes equal with God, which is found in the form of God; *sh. n. that which is in the form of a Servant, and in the likeness of men, is not in that state equal to God*; and if that be so, as it is, if Scripture be true, certainly there is ground to believe, that *Reeve* and *Muggleton* are not a little out of the Way, in asserting, That God's Form is the Pattern or Image man's Body was made by.

But here I expect to meet with an Objection, that it may be fit to remove, as that only one which can carry any colour of an Answer with it.

Object. Most of these Scriptures, especially ones of the Prophets; only intend to shew God's Sovereign Power, and not that he is not a Person, as I assert him to be. Thus far Muggleton and his Company.

I Reply, All Scriptures either import a literal or a mystical sense, and either would serve us against this false Witness; if he says they should be construed mystically, I will tell him, that he must give us the same liberty in that place to do the like, Let us make man after our own Image; for they only collect from that Passage God's Image by man's likeness; but in many of the places urged by me, those Members, which in a literal sense denote a Body like to man's, are particularly mention'd: We will

B

never

never allow him to allegorize the more literally, and *insisting the more literally*. If the one must be literal, let the other be so too, especially there being more ground for it.

To Conclude, If he will interpret God's *Hand*, and *Arm*, and *Spoke* to signify his Power, as it most true, then will I also explain God's Image to be *Humanity*, which is also true. But if he will have it, that because God made man after his Image, and that man has his *Head*, *Eyes*, *Nose*, *Mouth*, *Ears*, *Hands*, &c. therefore God has such an *Image* as will infer, because the Scriptures say, *He span the Heavens with his Right-hand*, and *rid upon the Circle of the Earth*, That he really and bodily did so span the Heavens with a great Hand, and rid with a mighty Body upon the Circle of the Earth; which how ridiculous and false soever it is, is as true to *Reverie*'s or *Idleness*'s Concoits. Thus say indeed they would be in the right, by such a Consequence, That Almighty God would have a Body, but they would grossly lye in the dimensions of it, who say, *To what purpose can I be measured man*. Thus much, I wrote too much upon this piece of old vain Anthropomorphism.

That this idle Opinion is against that Understanding which God has given Men to judge of the Difference of Things, we also prove.

First, If God were a Person of mans Nature, it would destroy his Ubiquity or Omnipresence, which is one of his most divine Properties, rightly attributed to him: For, how is it possible for inconsiderable a Body to be all places at one and the same time, by which to see and understand all things, or to administer Strength and Comfort to his People of Flesh throughout the World?

Finally, If they would say, he is present by his Spirit (as read Evangelist in his Divine Looking-Glass) I affirm against all Men, Angels upon Earth, Thar chew not One Holly, but One Omnipotent Jesus in the midst of us.

Thirdly, But I would fain know how God and his Spirit can be divided or separated; Can any man be truly such, whose Spirit is absent from him? What Body is a living Body without a spirit, any more then Faith can be living without Works? How then can God's Body be bigger then a Mortal Man's, be contained in *Rodem's* and *Muggleton's* conceived Heaven, and his Spirit every where? Where God's Spirit is, God is, he can never be divided from his own Life and Spirit: for God is that Spirit, or that Spirit is God; they are synonymously or equivalently to be taken. This the Apostle believed, when he told the *Athenians*, *That God was nigh to every one of them, and to him they lived, moved, and had their Being.*

Fourthly, How was it possible for *Adam* to hear God speak with a Voice of words from beyond the Stars, as one Body speaks to another, and no Body hear besides himself, nor the visible *Firmament* or *Air* receive any Alteration or Disposition, as ever was when Voices of Words have been uttered, whether to *Moses*, or of Christ, or otherwise?

If any say, *It was a spiritual Voice*, such talk is foolishly; *no Carnal Ear can hear a Spiritual Voice*, as *James* himself teacheth, Page 47, T. S. T. concerning which something may be further hinted else-where.

Fifthly, But I would add from their wicked Principles, That if Man be God's Image, in reference to his Body, then, because *Rieve* and *Muggleton* declare that a select number of men's Bodies and Souls are pre-ordained to be eternally damned, that those God has decreed his own Image to everlasting Vengeance, and that to glorify himself too, which one should not impietly desire all to weigh; and then there needs no farther undershaking to his Godly faction.

That this is OLD, and also Exploded HERESIE
I prove.

This wonderful dark Secret is to be read in *Theodorus* of Heresies, the 4th Book, and 10th Chapter, where he speaks of one *Andaw*, who lived in *Calosiria*, in the time of *Constantius* the Emperor, and grounded his Conjecture upon these words, *Let us make man after our Image*. Also several *Monks* inhabiting *Egypt* conceived, the God that made Heaven and Earth to be no bigger then a Man. Of which Opinion, with *Muggleton*, was one *Theophilus* of *Alexandria*, they were called *Anthropomorphits*, as may at large be seen in *Eusebius Pamphilus* his 6th Book and 36th Chapter; also in *Socrates Scholasticus* his six and seven Books: this was about the Year after Christ 403. and One thousand two hundred sixty nine years since.

Secondly, **T**Heir second Secret is, That God did not create the Heavens and Earth out of Nothing, but the Substance was with God from Eternity, T. S. T. p. 12.

That this is also inconsistent with SCRIPTURE
we prove.

First; In the beginning God created the Heavens and the Earth, and the Earth was without form and void, Gen. 1: 1, 2.

If they were created before they were formed; as saith the place, then Creation and Formation are notions and the same thing, as *Reeve* and *Muggleton* assert in their *Transcendent Spiritual Treatise*, p. 16. so that either the Authority of Scriptures must be denied, or else Creation is first a bringing forth of the Chaos or rude Substance, and Formation the Disposition of it into such Parts, and Designation unto such Ends or Services, as that

that all wise Creator might think most befitting his great Work: Enough might be said on this one particular to confute all with whom the Scriptures remain of any force.

Secondly, *Hearken unto me O Jacob, and Israel my called; I am he, I am the first, I also am the last; my Hand also has laid the Foundation of the Earth, Isa. 48. 12, 13.*

To be first, and to have laid the very Foundation of another's Being, supposeth that thing neither to be before it, nor so much as in time equal with it; and therefore denotes priority and superiority: Wherefore thus I argue, If God was before so much as the Foundation of the Earth was laid, then was neither the Earth, nor Foundation of it, from Eternity with God. But the Text affirms, That God was first, or before the very Foundation was ever laid; therefore neither the Earth, nor Superstructure, as to its Form, nor yet its Foundation or first material Principle was Co-eternal.

In short, Nothing can be said to create any thing that is equal in time with it, because such Creation supposeth the one to receive its being from the other: and since God gave its Foundation, or first bottom, the very material Principle, it follows, there could be no Co-eternity betwixt them.

Thirdly, — *And the Word was God: All things were made by him, John 1. 1, 13.*

If all things were made by him, then both Heaven and Earth, because they are part of all things, were made by him; but the place says, all things (or, whatever has being) were made by him; therefore all Co-eternity of Earth or Heaven with the Everlasting God is excluded and refused.

To this answers that Passage of the Apostle Paul in the *Acts*, God that made the World, and all things therein, &c.

Fourthly, To conclude this Head, *For by him were all things created, and he before all things; and by him all things consist, Collos. 1. 16, 17. And this Lord in the beginning hath laid the Foundation of the Earth, and the Heavens are the Works of thy Hands, Heb. 1. 10.*

Tha

That which had a Beginning, which was made, and which was and is upheld by another, neither can have been co-eternal, nor co-eternal with that from which it received its Being; but that God the Heaven and the Earth, and from Almighty God; as the place proves. Therefore not Co-eternal with him.

Notwithstanding all this, any wayes secure them from the dint of these Scriptures, nor the Arguments built upon them, viz. *making in fashioning.* If God made the Heavens and the Earth, as a Carpenter makes a Desk or a Chest, he fashions it of Wood, but he does not make the Wood. A Distinction fitter for Babel, then men pretend to be in their Wits. Can any rationally think, that when God is said to lay the Foundation of the Earth, and to make the Heavens, and all that live therein, that he only fashioned them up? *Who made the Trees, Plants, Beasts, Fowls, Fishes, and rational Creatures?* Do they strain at a Gnat, and swallow a Camel? Can they think that it was harder to Almighty God, to create out of Nothing the more inanimate or Lifeless part of Heaven and Earth, then to compass that variety of excellent Creatures, and to infuse that vital Spirit and Soul, by which they are respectively instructed or directed.

But how pertinent his Distinction is betwixt fashioning and making, we will manifest by that remarkable Passage to our purpose in Paul's Epistle to the Philippians, Chap. 2. *And being found in fashion as a man; he humbled himself, &c.*

Was Christ a real Man, or not? if not, then Reeve and Magellan's Fleethly Mortal Notion of the Immortal Son of God falleth to the Ground; if a real man, then to be fashioned may import to be, and the Fashion of a thing passeth for the Being of a thing.

Of what value now their Distinction is, they may consider if they please.

But this Opinion is also against REASON.

First it is the capture of what is Eternal, or from all Everlasting to be Infinite, Undeatable and Almighty; for it oweth no Original or Preservation to another, and is equivalent in all

in other Properties to Eternity: Now where there is not proportion, it is highly to be suspected, That there is no such thing at all; but is a meer *Chimera*, and real only in a Fiction.

Secondly, That there is no resemblance manifest, the whole visible World is full of Time, inconsistent with Eternity, at having Beginning and End: the Heavens have their set Motions, the Earth her distinct Seasons, in which we various Revolutions, and both filled with divers Temporary Affections and Alterations: Therefore it is impossible that Heaven and Earth could have been from Eternity, which are so filled with and made up of all the Instances of Time and Mutation: for should they, The Sun must always shine, the Rain descend, the Tide flow, the Winds blow, the Winter last, and every Alteration that is in Time be perpetual.

Thirdly, It is utterly impossible, that Temporal Beings could receive their sustentance and growth from what is by nature Eternal; there being as great Contrariety, at least, Distance between them, as there is between visible and invisible, temporal and eternal things.

Fourthly, Such a Conjecture, such a supposition, would the life be in our whole world eternal, when the Food that springs from it should nourish to a Life as Eternal as the World which it produces it. Nay, since man's Body is made of the Earth, and might as well infer, that his Soul is made of the Earth, and is Eternal, as such, not Moral, which Experience tells us is an idle Tale. But let this suffice for present.

But that this Conjecture had other Founders than *Arise* and *Muggleton*, I prove, and that by two Instances.

Augustine says, That there were several that affirmed, That the Water was not made by God, but was *Coeternal*. Next, a certain

certain Sect called *Seluciani* taught, That the substance of the Creation, or whereof the World was made, was not made by God, but *Eternally* with God (then no Creature, and then God) as may at large be read in the said *Augustine's* Book of Heresies; this Heresie reigned about Anno 300. after Christ. To say nothing of that known Philosopher *Aristotle*, who was sometimes Idolator; sometimes *Atheist*.

Thirdly, **T**He third Secret, which only was revealed to *Rerve* and *Muggleton*; if we will believe them, *That the Soul of man is generated or got by the Man and Woman, with the Body, and that the Body and Soul are inseparable.*

That this is contrary to **SCRIPTURE** Testimony
I prove.

First, *And the Spirit to God that gave it*, Eccle. 12. 7.
No Carnal Generation can bring forth a pure Spirit; External Matter producing only External Matter of its own kind.

But the soul of Man is a spirit; as the words express in *Rerve's* and *Muggleton's* own T. S. T. p. 44. *Therefore no man gets the soul or spirit of a man when he generates the Body.*

Secondly, *That which returns to God came from God; but the soul of every man returns to God, and consequently came from him.*

I omit mentioning more Scriptures, because the following Principle being a Consequent of this; what I prove there is proved here, namely, *The Immortality of the soul*, against the *Atheistical* Assertion, of the soul's mortality with the body: For where there is no Corruption, there could be no proper Generation; and if the soul be Immortal, it was not descended of Mortal Race, or begotten of elementary visible matter.

That

(17)
That this is against all Right UNDERSTANDING, I prove.

First, Such as is the Soul, such must that be which produceth it, but is a Spiritual. Now that which generates the Body of Man, being only and merely visible Matter, is cannot produce or generate an intellectual Soul or Spirit.

Secondly, If Man got the Soul, then would that Soul be as well the Image of the Father as the Body, and partake as intirely of the Father's Nature and Disposition in all respects: But Experience shews us, That Sober Parents have Wild Children, and Religious Children Debaucht Parents; therefore Parents do not generate the Soul.

Thirdly, If Soul and Body be inseparably generated, show the Sexes as well belong to Souls as Bodies; the which as it is absurd; so would there be Men and Women in that very distinction to all Eternity: And who ever read of She Souls, or Female Souls?

Fourthly, If Soul and Body were intermixtly and inseparably generated by Man, then in all Anatomies it were no more difficult to find out the Soul then any other Part: and in case of opening or dissecting of Living men, as I have at the University, seen living Beasts by Anatomists, it would not be impossible, but rationall, that one should behold the very Thoughts, Purposes, and Intents of such Mens Hearts and Souls. But because this were most vain, we shall conclude, The Soul is not generated with, nor inseparable from the Body, but of an Immaterial Nature.

C

That

That this is no newer then the rest, and was esteemed Heresie in the Primitive Times, I will Evidence.

There was a Sect called *Lucifrians*, from one *Lucifer* of *Sardania*, and the *Tertullianists*, who held, That the Soul was transfused by generation from the Parents to their Children, and that the Soul is of the *Flesh*, and Substance of the *Flesh*; of which read *Socrates*, in his 3d Book, and 7th Chapter; also, *Augustine* of Heresies, and *Theodorus*, his 3d Book and 5th Chapter, about Anno 350.

Fourth, **T**HE Fourth sublime Mystery of those Phantastick and Imaginary Persons is a Consequence of the former, namely, the Mortality of the Soul, *That the Soul and Body go to Dust, and rise together at a general Resurrection.*

That it is inconsistent with **SCRIPTURE**,
I prove.

First, *And the Lord God formed Man of the Dust of the Ground, and breathed into his Nostrils the breath of Life, and Adam became a Living Soul*, Gen. 2. 7.

If the Breath of Life made a dead Body live, then the Privation of the Breath of Life makes a living Body dead; since the life it has was from and is whilst that Breath inspired remains in it, and if so, then not the Soul, but the Body dyes.

2. This is further proved thus, If it was living Breath before it entred into the Body, it must be living Breath after it is withdrawn from the Body; since the Body makes no alteration upon it, but is upon the Body; as from a life-less Heap to a living Body, and from a living to a dead Body again.

3. Though some of those things which are living may dye,
because

because they live by the borrowed or lent Life of another; yet very Life, as Life, cannot dye; for since Life and Death are contrary, as Light and Darknes, because very Light can never in it self be utterly extinguished by Darknes, so as to become very Darknes, nor Truth Overcome by Error, it is impossible that the Breath of Life, or Soul of Man, can suffer death, as here understood; for that were very annihilation it self, or being from an intelligent Something made Nothing.

Secondly, And he cryed unto the Lord, and said, O Lord my God, hast thou also brought Evil upon the Widow with whom I sojourn, by slaying her Son? And he stretched himself over the Child Three times, and cryed and said, O Lord my God, I pray thee, Let this Child's Soul come into him again: And the Lord heard the Voice of Elijah, and the Soul of the Child came into him again, and he revived, 1 Kings 17. 20, 21, 22.

If the Soul was with-drawn when the Body lay dead, as the place proveth, then the Soul lay not dead from all Motion, Life and Heat in the Body, as one inseparable Lump. But the Soul was separated, and when it did return, according to Elijah's Prayer, and had resumed its forsaken dead Body, it revived the Body again; therefore the Soul dyed not with the Body, nor at all; inasmuch as if it had dyed, when separated, it could not have revived the dead Body, when returned.

In short, This place most expressly proves, 1st, The Body's death, from the Soul's separation: 2dly, The Soul's certain departure from the Body: 3dly, The Soul's living after separation.

Thirdly, Then shall the Dust return to the Dust, as it was; and the Spirit to God, that gave it, Eccl. 12. 7.

This place very evidently harmonizeth with the former, and is a pregnant Instance to the Confutation of that Atheistical Opinion, and as pertinent here, as where mentioned. For, as Man is composed of Body and Spirit, so they have two Originals, the one from below, Dust; the other from above, the Breath of Life: They have also two Dooms, the Dust to the Dust, from whence it came; the Soul to God, from whence it came, to be by him sentenced to the Blessed or Cursed State forever, according to the

the End of that Chapter, *For God will bring every secret thing to Judgment*; from whence I argue,

1. That only can properly return to Earth that came from it, *that is Dust*.

But the Soul never came from Dust nor Earth, as *Reeve* and *Muggleton* affirm, p. 45. T. S. T.

Therefore it is impossible that the Soul can truly be said to return to the Earth.

2. That which returns to God is what more immediately and eminently came from him, and that cannot dye.

But the Soul doth to the end aforesaid.

Therefore the Soul came from him, and dyeth not, neither can it with the Body return to Dust.

Fourthly, *Be not afraid of them that kill the Body, and after that have no more that they can do*, Luke 12. 4.

If *Reeve* and *Muggleton* speak Truth, then he that kills the Body kills the Soul too; for he cannot kill the one without the other.

But Christ Jesus, the Author of Truth and Salvation, saith, *The Body may be killed by Man, and the Soul remain alive*; therefore *Reeve* and *Muggleton* are Lyars against Christ and his Doctrine.

The Body's Death is Natural, the Soul's Spiritual; Mans Power extendeth but to one, and consequently the latter is independent of the former.

Fifthly, *For me to live is Christ, to dye is Gain*; but if I live in the Flesh (or Body) this is the Fruit of my Labour: yet what I shall choose, I wot not; for I am in a streight betwixt two, having a desire to depart, and be with Christ, which is far better, Phil. 1. 21, 23. From whence I plainly argue,

1. If to dye was Gain, then he was not to enjoy less of that divine Consolation which he had living, since to live was Christ. But he that has lain Body and Soul One Thousand Six Hundred Years in the Grave, and may for ought we know One Thousand Six Hundred more, must needs have lost his only Treasure, but all that he enjoyed Living, instead of further Gain: Therefore I infer,
Their

Their Principle of the Soul's Mortality is contrary to the Testimony of the Apostle; for with him to dye was Gain. That this was the Apostle's sence I proceed yet further to make appear from his own words.

2. The Reason of his streight was, Whether to live to serve Christ, or dye to enjoy him: *But this had been no streight, if he had so lost what he had, and not to enjoy him after departure in any sense, as the Dead don't; therefore it was not the Apostle's Judgment, though it was Wicked Reeve's, and Blasphemous Muggleton's, That the Soul is deprived with the Body by Death, of all Divine Enjoyments of God, or Punishment from him, till the Day of Resurrection.* For the Apostle counted it far better, to depart, and be with Christ; which had been a Vain, if an In-obtainable Desire, as would follow from their Anti-Scriptural Opinion.

Sixthly, *And when he had opened the Fifth Seal, I saw under the Altar the Souls of them that were slain for the Word of God, and saw the Testimony which they had held; and they cryed with a loud Voice saying, How long, O Lord Holy and True, dost thou not Judge and Avenge our Blood on them that dwell on the Earth?* Revel. 6. 9, 10.

If their Souls lived after their Bodies were Slain, then they did not dye together, but the Scripture proves, their Souls lived after their Bodies were Slain: for they cryed for Vengeance on the Blood-thirsty Inhabitants of the World, therefore Souls are not Mortal, as Bodies are.

In short, *Their Bodies were slain, their Souls were alive; their Bodies were in the Grave, their Souls under the Altar, worshipping God Day and Night forever and ever.* That

That this is against REASON I further
Prove.

First, There is nothing Mortal that is not Elementary, or composed of visible Matter or Substance; *but the Body is that only part of Man, which is so composed.*

And consequently, the Body is the onely Mortal Part of Man.

Secondly, That only can be subject to visible and material Generations, Agitations, Motions, Privations, Diminutions, Increases, Alterations, Operations, and Corruptions, which is of a Visible, Elementary, and Corporal Substance (for an Invisible none ever saw subject to any one of them) but of such is the Body, and not the Soul (by *Rerve* and *Muggleston* their own assertion, of Man's Nature *to be of the Faith which is God's Nature.*)

Therefore the *Body is subject onely to Generation and Corruption,* and not the Soul.

That the Soul is not of the same Nature of the Body, I thus prove;

Thirdly, That which is intellectual, which in its pure Nature knows, comprehends, governs and orders all visible, elementary and corporal Beings, and yet is Invisible, Spiritual, Rational, and Internal (as is manifest from its Heavenly Meditations, its secret Thoughts, its serious Reflects, acute Memory, and profound Reasonings about the Causes and Effects of all things) cannot but be of a Nature more refined, excellent and noble, then to fall under the same Generations Revolutions and Corruptions, those inferior visible Beings are subject to. But such is the Nature of Man's Soul, as daily experience manifests to all that will not willfully Blind their Eyes; therefore though Man's Body be Mortal, as being of that grosser Substance and elementary Nature, yet his Soul is of an immortal Nature, and can receive no Alteration of
Being

Being by any that may or can happen to the Body, which is but a weak Organiz'd and dispos'd Instrument for the Soul to exert or put forth its self by, according to the good Pleasure of God, and that creaturely Prudence necessary to be eyed in and about all Worldly Concernments.

Thus much and enough to this Point.

That this is as Gray-headed as Atheism, we may suppose, and that it is not only their only Revelation

I prove.

John the 22th Bishop of Rome, and some in the Countries of Arabia, held this very Doctrine, affirming, That Souls and Bodies dyed and rose together; of which read *Origen*, and *Eusebius Pamphilus*, lib. 6. chap. 36. nor can any be ignorant that converse with Story, that long before, since, and at this day, where *Reeve* and *Muggleton* were never thought on, this wretched Opinion is but too rise, Anno 249. 1423. years since.

Fifthly, **B**Ut their most admirable Secret of all is, That God descended with his Body in the shape of a Man, and dissolved himself into the Virgin's Womb, and so brought forth himself a Man; who after he had lived to such an Age, was Crucified, and really dyed, or ceased to be either God or Man for Three Dayes and Nights.

That this is in three Particulars highly inconsistent with Scripture I prove.

First, God did not so transmute his divine Nature into Fleshly Mortal Nature.

1. *Yong Father Abraham rejoiced to see my day: Then said the Jews*

Jews unto him, Thou art not yet Fifty Years old, and hast thou seen Abraham? Jesus said unto them: Verily, verily, I say unto you, Before Abraham was, I am, John 8. 56, 57, 58.

If that which was before Abraham, and yet then in being the same, was God, as none that own the Scriptures do deny; then because that outward visible Body was not before Abraham, that was not God: The first all grant, the second none reasonably doubt; for Christ was crucified about the Three and Thirtieth year of his Life: And then I hope none will believe the Eternal Deity was Transmuted, or Transubstantiated into that Visible Body; for so Christ's Answer would not have been true: for that Mortal Body, which say Reeve and Muggleton was the Eternal God, had a Beginning, and was not of that Age the Jews said it to be.

2. *Whose are the Fathers, and of whom as concerning the Flesh Christ came, who is over all, God blessed forever, Rom. 9. 5.*

If Christ, as concerning the Flesh, was not God, as the Text manifestly implieth (by a Distinction betwixt his Appearance in that Body of Flesh, and his Divine Essence or Being, with their Originals) then that fleshly Body was not God, or the Eternal God was not Substantially Transmuted into that fleshly Body.

Secondly, Neither could Elias be God's Deputy to transact in his stead the Affairs of Heaven, during that Journey which these Impostors affirm God to have taken, from any Scripture Evidence.

1. *For my Father is greater than I, John 14. 28.*

And he kneeled down and prayed, Father, if thou be willing, remove this Cup from Me; nevertheless, not my Will, but thine be done, Luke 22. 41, 42.

If Elias was that Father which Christ spake of, and prayed and cryed to, as Reeve and Muggleton asserts; then either he that cryed to him was not God, but Elias really God (and so they both contradict their own Doctrine, who tell us, That he that was born of the Virgin, and dyed on the Cross, was the Everlasting

(133)

ing Father) so also, that which protects and crieth for help of another, was greater than that, which was able to suffer and deliver it; which how absurd it is, let all sober men judge: therefore he to whom he cry'd and pray'd in all Streights, and whom he had affirmed to have received all his Doctrine and Commission from, and who more than all, was the only true God, and not any glorified Creature. For God could not leave Elias his Deputy, and not leave him his Power, which if he did, he left Himself; since without his Almighty Power he were not God.

Secondly, I thank thee, O Father, Lord of Heaven and Earth, because thou hast hid these things from the wise and the Prudent, and revealed them unto Babes: The Heart is clean, glorifie thy Son, that thy Son also may glorifie thee. And this is Life Eternal to know thee, the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom thou hast sent. And now Father, glorifie thou me with the Glory which I had with thee before the World began. John 17: 25, 26, 27.

On this place I raise these three brief Arguments,

1. If Elias was not the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, nor Lord of Heaven and Earth, but a created Being, as all confess, then it was not unto Elias that Jesus returned that Heavenly Thanksgiving, but to his own Father, greater than all, who is Lord of Heaven and Earth.

2. If he to whom he prayed be that only true God, and that to know him, and Christ Jesus whom he hath sent, be Life Eternal, then was it not Elias to whom he prayed, because all confess, that he is not the only true God, nor did he so live the World as to send himself begotten into the World, that through believing in him it might obtain Eternal Life. This most plainly knocks down all Concepts of a Deputed God, that Christ should pray unto, because, supposing that such a thing could be, yet he could not be that only true God, whom to know were Life Eternal: but this to whom Jesus prayed, whom say Reus and Margellin was Elias, saith Christ Jesus, was that only true God, whom to know is Life Eternal.

3. The God to whom Christ prayed, that he would glorifie him, was the same Eternal God with whom he had Glory before the World began; but Elias was Two Thousand Years or more after

the World was made, instead of being before the World began; and consequently, Elias was not that God and Father, unto whom the Lord God made his Supplications.

Object. But Muggleton will tell me, That Elias was enthroned with that God-like Power, Glory, Wisdom and Majesty, that rendered him all that which was needful to make able to answer all those Petitions, and what ever else was necessary.

Ans. If the Majesty, Power, Wisdom and Glory of God were left with Elias, I would fain know what God had to dye with; for his his Power, Glory and Divine Wisdom that makes him God; If Elias had them, God left himself destitute of what made him God: for how can a man leave his Properties alive behind him that truly man him, and yet he said to dye in Reeve and Muggleton's sauce, which is, That all these Faculties and Properties dye with a man? would one not rather say, that such one does not dye, because that which makes him a true man lives? So that their Conceit is spoiled in the over-turning of this one thing; for, from the impossibility of God's dying, and yet leaving his Power, Wisdom and Glory with Elias, and the whole Fabrick, filled with their many Chambers of Imagery, will fall to the Ground; for, say they, without a God's dying, and becoming from Immortal, Mortal, and from Mortal, Immortal again, the whole Heaven and Earth would be out of order, and no right Knowledge or Salvation can be procured or arrived at.

Much might be urged from many other Scriptures, as that God raised him, and that he is set down on the Right-Hand of the Most High, but let this suffice.

Thirdly, Nor is there any thing in the whole Scriptures of Truth, that so much as encourages any to believe the Mortality of the Immortal God.

1. Even from Everlasting to Everlasting, thou art God, Psal. 90. 2.

He that was from Everlasting, and is to Everlasting, never ceaseth to be, as that which dyes, deth; but the true God was from Everlasting, and is to Everlasting; therefore Reeve and Mugg-

Muggleton's Mortal God is not the true God; or, the true God never ceaseth to be.

2. *Hast thou not known, hast thou not heard, that the Everlasting God, the Lord, the Creator of the Ends of the Earth, fainteth not? Isa. 40. 28.*

He that could never faint, could never dye, because Death is more than a Degree beyond fainting (though fainting be a Temporary with-drawing of Life) but the true God and Creator of the Ends of the Earth never could faint; therefore the true God could never dye.

3. *And one of the Malefactors said, Lord, remember me when thou comest into thy Kingdom? And Jesus said, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, To day shalt thou be with me in Paradise, Luke 23. 42, 43.*

If Christ, the Author of all Truth, spake Truth, as most unquestionably he did; then both himself and the Malefactor were in Paradise that day, and consequently, it was utterly impossible that they should both dye from all visible and invisible Life, Sense, Understanding and Enjoyment. But I hope, none are so impudent as to say, Christ spake not the very simple Truth, and so would have deceived the poor man; and yet I know not how far Muggleton will go in this matter, since he told me, that Moses in his Discourse of the Creation, set the Cart before the Horse, and that if Paul were alive, he would reprove him, and so censure that holy Spirit by which he wrote.

Therefore it was not the Eternal Deity that suffered Death, but that Body of outward Flesh, subjected to all these natural Passions of Heat, Cold, Hunger, Thirst; Life and Death (as ours are, sin only excepted) which the Eternal Infinite Creator had provided, through which to manifest his everlasting Wisdom, Council and Mercy, for the Redemption of Mankind.

D

That

That these three Branches of this sottish Opinion are all of them greatly repugnant to that Understanding God has afforded men to measure and distinguish things by, I prove.

First, It was impossible for God to transubstantiate himself from an Immortal Deity to a mortal Man:

1. It must suppose God's begetting himself, which is absurd, and impossible; since being begotten, *supposeth him to have had a Beginning* (that gave Beginning to all) and to beget, *supposeth him to have been before he was begotten, and before he was*.

2. Such as is the Begetter, such must the Begotten be: We see, Men get Men, Horses, Horses, Fish, Fish, and every Seed has its own Body, as say Keew and Muggleson; then, by good consequence, the Immortal God must have begotten himself an Immortal God, one that could not die by the Hand or Cruelty of his own Creature.

3. It is as impossible for God to become a Creature, or to dissolve his own Infinite, Immortal, Eternal Nature, into a Finite, Mortal, Created or Generated Nature, as for a Mortal Created Nature to be refined, preferred, and translated into an Infinite, Immortal, Creating Nature. In short, It is as impossible for God, as God, to become a dying Man, as for a dying Man to be changed into an Immortal, Eternal God: They are reciprocally impossible and Blasphemous.

Secondly, It is absurd; and Untrue to affirm, that *Elia* was God's Deputy, and he to whom Christ prayed when in that Body of FLESH.

1. He that is Infinite, is every where; and circumscribed to no.

no particular place; but *Scripture, Reason, and Reeve and Muggleton* (yet they are seldom of one mind) *own and declare the Infinity of God*, therefore God is every where, and if every where, then not excluded Heaven, the Habitation of his Throne, and consequently *Elias* was not God's Deputy, neither was it any wayes needful that he should be.

2. That which in any sense may be said to want, is not God, who is all in all to himself; *but, who needed a Deputy, neither was Omnipresent, nor Almighty, and therefore not the only True God.*

3. Either Christ did not stand in need when on Earth, or he did; if not, *then he was not sincere in his Supplications*; if he did, *then the Omnipotency was with Elias* (he that supplies Wants is greater then he that is supplied) and consequently, *he that cryed was not that Everlasting God and Father, but Elias.*

4. *Elias* was not so considerable as *Moses*, who was the first Grand Commissioner of God's Dispensations to the Sons of men (as *Reeve and Muggleton* affirm) why then should *Elias* be preferred to *Moses*, a Meek Man, *Israel's Leader*; and who said of Christ himself, *That a Prophet like unto me shall the Lord your God raise up unto you, him shall you hear in all things* (then not *Reeve* and *Muggleton* in any new thing.) 'Tis strange therefore, that *Moses* was not rather of the two, elected to represent him in Heaven, who was a Figure of him on Earth. But though *Reeve* would not tell us so, I am of the mind I know the Reason of it, namely, That Christ did not call *Moses*, *Moses*, but *Eli*, *Eli*, *when upon the Cross*; and I am perswaded he had no other Ground for that Conceit, not considering that *Eli*, *Eli*, are Hebrew words importing no more *Elias*, *Elias*, then they do *Moses*, *Moses*, but *My God*, *My God*, as the place expressly shews. *How do I call* Much more might he said, but let this serve.

3. That

Thirdly, That the Immortal God could never Dye, or cease to be, is manifest, and the contrary Blasphemously False.

1. If God was he that made all things, and by whom they are upheld, as all believe, that believe there is a God at all, then had he ceased to be, the *Creation had ceased to have been upheld*; and consequently all had fallen into its first Chaos, or *the World can subsist without Him.*

2. That he, whose Nature it was never to have Beginning, and ever to live without Variation, could never become so contrary to his own Nature and Being, *as to change, dye or cease to be*; but such was the true God, therefore he never dyed.

3. If Saints live, move, and have their being in God, as say *Reeve and Muggleton*, pag. 201. *D. L. G.* then either God never dyed, or there were no Saints when the Jews Crucified Christ, or the Saints dyed too. They deny them all, they say, God Dyed, and there were Saints, and they Lived, Moved and had their Being in God, *though Dead*; which how all, or any of them can hang together, let sober People judge.

4. If God dyed, *who lived, and by whom?* for nothing can live of it self, that had beginning from, or dependance on another, as had all the visible World on God; *therefore because all lived, and was preserved, that had its Being from God, He from whom they had their Being, could not be annihilated whilst they remained in being.*

5. If God was raised by *Elias*, then either *Elias* was the True God, or *Elias the Creature was greater than Jehovah the Great Creator.* Let this serve to confute, and forever to overturn these idle Chimeras of those filthy Dreamers *Reeve and Muggleton.*

That

That this Blasphemous Conceit of the Immortal God's Mortality, is not new, I shall make appear.

1st, *Valentinus* is said, opened, to have published at *Rome*, That *Christ* brought a Body down from *Heaven*, and that he after some time passed through the *Virgins* Body again. *Noetus* affirmed, That the *Father*, *Son* and *Holy Ghost* were *Flesh*, or that one Person of the *Son* of *Man*, or that Person so long since at *Jerusalem*, to be *Father*, *Son*, and *Spirit*; and that when he suffered on the *Cross*, the *Father*, *Son* and *Holy Spirit* dyed. See *Euseb.* his 4th Book and 10th Chap. *Irenaeus* *Epiphanius* *Horas.* 31. &c. 57. about *Ann.* 150. which is 1522. years since. What Strange New Revelation this is!

Lastly, I May mention another of their Tenets, held at this day by all *Calvinists* abroad, and of several Sects in these Nations; namely, *Predestination*, or that God from all Eternity, without any other Inducements than his own Pleasure, hath decreed some for Salvation, and some for Damnation; contrary to which, all their Obedience or Rebellion shall be in vain, to alter his Determination.

That this Principle is Accurst by SCRIPTURE,
I prove.

First, The Righteousness of the Righteous shall be upon him, and the Wickedness of the Wicked shall be upon him; but if the Wicked will turn from all his Sins that he hath committed, and keep my Statutes, he shall surely live, he shall not dye, Ez. 18. 20, 21.

1. If Righteousness or Wickedness are the Grounds of God's Rewarding or Punishing the Souls of men, then is there no Predestination previous, without consideration had to their Works; but the Text affirms most plainly, therefore such Decrees are denyed and disowned.

2. If Man may turn from his Righteousness and Wickedness, then

then are the *Africans* no more inevitably predestinated for men to use, then before mentioned; but men may turn from either, and accordingly they will be rewarded; therefore no such Predestinated Damnation or Salvation.

Secondly, For it is good and acceptable in the sight of God our Saviour, who will have all men to be saved, and to come to the Knowledge of the Truth, 1 Tim. 2: 3, 4.

If the Apostle writ by the Spirit of God, that gives to know the Mind of God; then it was the Good Will of God, that all men, not excluding any upon a Predestination, should come to the Knowledge of the Truth, and be saved. And consequently, there is no Predestinated Restraint upon men's Understanding, from knowing the Truth, nor fore-appointed Bar from their enjoying the End of such True Knowledge, even the Salvation of their Souls.

Thirdly, The Lord is not slack concerning his Promise (as some men count slackness) but is long-suffering to us-ward, not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to Repentance, 2 Pet. 3: 9.

The Long-suffering of God either related to the Elect, or Reprobate, or Neither.

Not to the Elect, because there is no need of fearing their Perishing.

Not to the Reprobate, for there is no possibility of their Repentance.

Therefore to neither; and consequently, either the place is suspicious, or deceitful; or else those kind of Elections and Reprobations are meer Phantasms. Let these few Instances serve, of those hundreds that might be mentioned, most expressly to confirm the same.

That this is highly Inconsistent with REASON,

I briefly prove.

First, It renders God most Unwise, to make so many thousand Creatures on purpose to Rebel against him, to Kill, Lye, Steal, Blaspheme, and commit all manner of Outragious Wickedness to the grieving

grieving of his own Spirit, the making him Repent he had made the World, and Obstructing of his Glorious Work of Reformation.

Secondly, It greatly Disparageth his Justice, which consists in proportioning Rewards and Punishments to the Good and Evil Works of Men, and overturns both, by making the Eternal States necessary and unavoidable upon a Predestination, without any Regard to their Works; so that man is damn'd for not doing what he can't do, no more then it is possible for him to break an Almighty Decree.

Thirdly, It quite destroyes his Mercy, and renders him the most Cruel of all Beings; for instead of not being willing, or desiring the Death of a Sinner, He is here made to desire, and take Pleasure in it too; nay, so essential is this Unutterable Cruelty to his Glory (as say the Asserters of this Opinion) that it would be lessened or eclipsed without it: Oh Infamous!

Fourthly, But above all things, it strikes at the very Root of God's Rectitude, and Faithfulness, and makes him worse then the worst of Men or Devils: for whilst he sayes, Your Sins have kept good Things from you; as I live, I delight not in the Death of a Sinner; Repent, and that Iniquity shall not be your Ruin; How long would I have gathered you, and ye would not? But now God commands all to Repent; God is no Respeller of Persons, but they that fear him in every Age shall be accepted, &c. with many more; they make him but to Complement with Wicked Men, and speak them fair in words, meaning nothing less in his Heart, having Pre-ordained them to eternal Wrath.

Fifthly, This Principle would defile his eternally inhering Holiness, by making him as well the Father of Sin, as of Destruction; for men are either Damned for something, or for nothing; if for nothing, that were most Wicked in these Predestinarians account, then for something; and what is that? Sin: very well; and how came they to this sin? they committed it; and how came they to do so? they would do it; why? could they
 E have

have avoided it? by no means; where's the Difference then betwixt *bring Damn'd* for not doing what they could not, and *doing nothing*? The Predestination was not, that all Evil Men, that wilfully withstood Mercy, should be Damned; for they were ordained never to receive it; but that such a Number, consisting of such and such particular Persons, should Unalterably and Unavoidably be Damned only to Glorifie God.

Sixthly, But this would stain the Glory of the Almighty, in that neither in himself, nor from the Redemption and Salvation of the souls of men, his Glory is great enough, *unless it be completed in the Eternal Destruction of far the greatest part of Mankind.*

Seventhly, This destroyes all Good Works; for, may all say, *Neither can my Good nor Evil Works make one Hair white or black, add or diminish, in reference to God's unalterable Decree; and therefore will I give my self unto the Liberty of the Flesh; and enjoy the Pleasures of this Life, whilst I can have them.*

Eighthly, It destroyes all Government, *since who cares how desperate he is, or what Injury he does, who conceiving to himself his Post is pitch'd, his State set, and that unchangeably; but breaking all Laws, takes his Revenge on what would bring him to condign Punishment for his Exorbitancies.*

To conclude, and come somewhat closer to the Persons concerned: What signifies their coming to call them to repent, *that cannot be saved if they do?* Or to warn such to repent that cannot be damned? *What signifies their Commission? or their Cursing, or Blessing?* For can they bless him to Life that is ordained before-hand to be damned? Or can they curse him to Death who is pre-ordained to Eternal Life? If therefore Men are pre-ordained to Salvation or Damnation, to what purpose should any fear their Curse, or prize their Blessing, since neither can alter or change the Condition of any Person; and what more contrary to the Mind of the Merciful God, *who is willing that all should come-unto the Knowledge of the Truth and be saved?*

That

That Antiquity both knew and abhor'd this Opinion
is Manifest.

Josephus, in his 18th Book of Antiquities, and 2d Chap. also *Epi-
phanus* in his Preface to his first Book of Heresie: again, *Eusebius*
in his 5th Book chap. 13. and *Socrates* in his 1st Book and chap. 17.
and you will be fully informed of the Abettors of this
dangerous and Wicked Opinion, namely a Sect of the *about An-
Pharisees*; also *Florinus & Blaſius*, against whom *Irenæus* no 200.
Bishop of Lyons in France wrote two Epistles, and a
Book call'd *Ogdous*, wherein he tells *Florinus*, "That 1472.
"when himself was a Child and with Famous *Chri- years since.*
"stian Polycarpus, who conversed with John that
"conversed with Christ, he remembered him to be busie about
"the Emperors Court; and further tells him, that had the Apo-
"stle John but lived to have heard that Damnable Doctrine which
"makes God the Author of Evil, he would have said, Good God, unto
"what times hast Thou reserved me? and tells him, that in Publishing
"so Wicked an Opinion, he had declared that which all the Hereticks
"before had never durst to pronounce plainly, with much more to
this purpose, against him, the Sect called *Manichees*, from one
Manes, held and promoted this Opinion of Fatal destiny, who
Muggleton-like, is reported to have called himself Christ, and
the Comforter, and published the Work of one *Buddas* in his
own Name, calling It a *New Dispensation*; All which, Reader,
I assure thee Histories do inform Us to have been known in the
2d, 3, 4, 5, and 600. Years after Christ, which is above a 1000.
Years since; In which Time many were the Impudent Spirits
that assum'd to themselves as great Authority, as *Muggleton* in
Reeve's Absence doth at this time; namely, *Simon Magus*, who had
so far possess'd the Romans with his Sorcery, of his (pretended)
Divinity (calling himself to the *Samaritans* the Father; to the
Jews the Son, to the *Gentiles* the Holy Spirit) as the Heathens
erected a Statue or Image of him in the time of *Claudius* at Rome
having this Inscription, *Simoni Deo Sancto*, to the Holy God
Simon. Next, *One Helen* a Woman, that accompanied him, whom

he called the Principle Understanding, much like Muggleton's Daughter, who Reeves said should be the Chiefest of Women. Eusebius in his 2d Book, and 12, 13, and 14, Chap. after this One, Menander, said, to have been a Sorcerer, and the Disciple of Simon, went up and down, deluding Silly Credulous People, by affirming to them, *he was the great Power of God, come down from Heaven; and that all were to believe in him, and be baptised in his manner, or they could not be saved, but those that did should never dye,* read Eusebius in his 3d Book Chap. 23. Irenæus Book 1. Chap. 21. Epiphanius heres. 22. Again, Carpocrates is reported to have (like Reeves and Muggleton) patch'd his Opinion (who was so vain Glorious as to affirm he knew all things) out of Simon, Menander, Nicholas, (from whence came the Nicolaitans in the Revelations) Saturninus Basilides, &c. and see Epiphanius heres. 27. also Augustin of Heresies. Again, We find that Eusebius tells us of one Montanus (whereof Montanists or Catafrigiens are called) taught in Phrygia, *that he was the Holy Ghost, as may be seen in the 5th Book of Eusebius 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, Chapters.* Also that one Buddas affirm'd, *that he was born of a Virgin (as true as Muggletons being the Last Witness of God)* This Buddas writ a Book, and in his swelling Pride styl'd it Mysteries, much like the Whimfies of Reeves and Muggleton, in their Transcendent Spiritual Treatise; next, he wrote a Book called the Gospel, of the Nature of Reeves and Muggleton's Divine Looking Glass: His End was to break his Neck; *'Tis to be fear'd that a worse will be miserable Muggletons, even Torment of Spirit, as Reeves is said to have left the World in.* To conclude, Noetus, the Ring-Leader of that great Mystery, (never revealed till within these 20. years, says Reeves and Muggleton) namely the Godheads being a Man, and so absolutely Flesh and Blood, *as that when the Body dyed, the Godhead ceased, and lay under Death's Power three dayes and three Nights:* He through the height of his Imaginations, called himself Moses, and Aaron his Brother, as Reeves called himself and Muggleton, T. S. T. see Epiphanius heres. 37. By all which, Reader, I am not without hopes, but it does appear, how Falsly, and with what Treachery these Persons have dealt with poor silly People, who not being satisfied in what they did know, have pin'd their Faith on the sleeves of such as told them things they did not know, and so have been

been given up to believe a Lye; For what is more evidens, then that in this very Tryal he, and his deceased Colleague are found guilty of Error, Treachery, and great Deceit; Therefore, *Reader*, delay not to passe the Just Sentence of Impostor and Counterfeit upon them, and their Commission, who would raise to themselves a New Sect out of the Ruins of old Heresies, and that 'under the Pretence' of *Choice Revelations*, wherein there is no Proof beyond their bare Assertions, and to make them pass, forge an Authority from Heaven (which loaths both them, and their Lyes) to back and recommend them as unheard of Mysteries.

O! sell not thy Reason, who ever thou art, enslave not thy Judgment, nor rob *God's Light and Grace* of its Office, to guide and teach thee in the Denial of those Evils that are to be forsaken, and in Imbracing whatsoever ought to be followed; Bring not thy self under the Power of an Ignorant, Arrogant, Blasphemous, and Sottish Man, but remember that God Almighty, who cannot lye, hath promised, that in the last dayes *He would be the Teacher of his People by his Spirit of Truth*, and where is the Habitation of the most-High, but in the Contrite and Humble *Hearts* of Men? For whatsoever may or can be known of God, is manifested within, who having illuminated all, and given to every Man a Talent; into it, *Reader*, have thy Mind retired, and wait to have it subject thereunto, and thou shalt come to know him, (*whom to know aright is Life Eternal*) But as I have plainly shown their abominable Cheat in obtruding Old Fables for New Revelations upon People (whereby I have discharg'd the first part of my Promise) So for a Confirmation of my Judgment concerning *Muggleton*, and to accomplish this abridg'd Discourse, take my following Relation, with the same impartiality that I give it thee.

I Have been twice to visit *Lodowick Muggleton*, and at each time I staid too long to repeat all, or the very words which passed betwixt us ; yet shall I faithfully write something of the matter and words, as neer as I at present do remember them.

P. Art thou the last Witness that ever shall be ?

Muggleton, Yes ; and there shall never be another.

P. Who sent thee ?

M. God spoke to John Reeve, and he spoke to me.

P. Is that all thou hast to produce, only *J. R's* word for it ? to this he avoided. Again,

P. Thou sayest, God did not create the Earth and the Heavens, he only fathom'd them ; making them Co-eternal with God ; but *Moses* said he did : Let me see a Bible !

M. Moses put the Cart before the Horse.

[This I bore for the next Question's sake.]

P. *Paul* the Apostle, who also wrote, *by the Inspiration of The Holy Ghost*, saith, *God created all things*, or made them ; and the World is a great part of all things : besides, if it was before he made it, in this sense, must it not be God ? since nothing which is uncreated can be a Creature ?

M. If *Paul* were living, I would have reprov'd him for that : Come not here to Dispute, but Believe ; I say it, *that's enough.*

P. Canst thou reprove the Holy Ghost ; for he spake by it ?

M. Yes.

P. *That's Blasphemy* ; besides, if thou sayst it, must I therefore believe it, because thou sayst it ?

At this he grew enraged ; and but for an Acquaintance by, and a Friend of his, I had doubtless been Curst at that time.

The next time I came (with a Friend in company) I found him sitting by the Chimny Corner, quaffing with some of his Followers and Benefactors, as what we saw before us did Evidence. My first salute was thus,

P. How is it *Lodowick* ? methinks thou lookst with thy old thred-bare black Suit, like a *sequestered begging Priest*. *M. I*

M. *I am a Priest.*

P. *Art thou? Of what Order?*

M. *The Order of Aaron.*

P. *Aaron? where be thy Bells then?*

M. *I have them in the Mystery.*

P. *Mystery?* for shame don't talk of a *Mystery*; for there was some such thing that did belong to that *Order*; things were altogether External, Typical and Figurative: Methinks this were enough to show, that thou art no wayes concern'd in any *Christian Commission*, who art not a Priest after the Order of Melchisedeck, but Aaron, whose Priesthood is at an end, as said the Apostle to the Hebrews, chap. 7. so that thou hast *Unchristian'd* thy whole Commission, and brings it under the Law of a Carnal Commandment; and therefore has no Part nor Portion in the Power of an Endless Life, as saith the same Apostle. He interrupted.

M. *Have a care, Life and Death's before thee; therefore chuse Life and live, &c.*

P. But Lodowick, Thou pretendest to know the Dimensions of God, how high may he be?

M. *Between your Height and his, (meaning a Friend then present.)*

P. O Abominable! Well L. Muggleton, God will blast thee forever, thou Presumptuous and Blasphemous Wretch, If thou turnest not from thy Wickedness, with much more.

M. *Thou shalt be Damned, God has decreed thou shalt be Damned; thou art of the seed of the Serpent.*

P. Why then didst thou set Life and Death before me just now, (saying thou hadst more mind I should be saved, then any of the Quakers) if I am ordain'd to be damn'd? Is it not great Deceit, to exhort a man to chuse what he cannot have, though he bid for it, and to refuse what which he is unable to avoid? But Muggleton, I will not say, that I serve such a God; no, my God never ordained thee to be Damned, whether thou dost Well or Ill: this destroyes all Rewards and Punishments, and makes Evil and Good unavoidable.

M. *I would not give a Pinn for that God which would save us both, now I have Damn'd thee.*

P. Why dost thou talk of a God; for thou sayst, *Thy God can dye*; did the Immortal God ever cease to be?

M. I

M. I would not give a Rush for that God which can't dye.

P. I say; thou and thy God shall to the Pit, from whence ye came, where is Death and Darkness forever: how can God cease to be, and yet be God; since if he ceast, every thing that remained in being must have been greater, since below ceasing to be is nothing? But suppose this Nonsense and Blasphemies; how rose he again?

M. God left Elias with Power.

P. Then Elias was greater then God; for that which raiseth is greater then that which is raised; but if the Power never dyed, the Power was God, and that which dyed not God: O, Hellish Impudence and Blasphemy! O, Munggleston, thy End will be Destruction.

M. W. P. I say thou art a Damned Devil; remember Thomas Loc, who was the Wickedst Devil that ever I knew, who never went out of his Bed after I Curst him.

P. Thy Curses are under my Feet; Tho. Loc was known to be an infirm Man in his Natural Constitution (as well as by his great Labours) for near these sixteen years, who is gone to rest: But art thou not ashamed to say, he never went out of his Bed; who was as well as he used to be, and often after abroad? and when he fell sick, was often up, and changed his Lodging before he dyed, having been ill three Weeks. Is this thy Infallible Spirit, that thou suggests Lyes to thy self and others?

M. I heard so.

P. Is that enough for one that pretends, to be the last Witness of the High and Mighty God, to say for a Lye, I heard so? Cover thy Face for Shame.

M. He writ me a Curse, and he writ a very good Hand too; but for all that, He was a Damned Devil, and thou W. P. art as arrant a Devil as he, and you shall be Damn'd together.

P. Lodowick, in this thou hast told another Lye, for it was an Apprentice that writ it: Where is thy Unerring Spirit now; thou vile Imposter? And for being Devils, and Damned together, God rebuke thee; only this know, that I am willing to go where he went, and whither we go thou canst not come, without great and unfeigned Repentance.

M. Just

M. Just so, many of you Quakers have dyed after my Course, amongst others William Smith.

P. This is another Notorious Lye; for the man is yet Living: Well, Muggleton, God will reckon with thee for all thy Wickedness.

M. Thou art a Cheat, and a Deceiver W.P. (my Friend spoke)

G.W. Muggleton, have a care what thou sayst: for though it is our Religion, to forgive Injuries; yet perhaps his Friends would question thee, and make thee prove it.

M. I care not a Farth for Him, nor his Friends, nor the Greatest Man in England.

P. Thy Black Mouth is no Slander; but know, Muggleton, That from my Youth I have sought God, and dared not willingly to abuse a Worm: and as my Friend has said, thou knowest there are Laws, other People make use of to vindicate their Credit by; but I forgive thee; thereby thou mayst know the Difference betwixt our Gods, and our Religions: thou Revilest, and possessest Curses upon me, I Freely Forgive thee.

M. I care not a T U R D for you, nor the Laws neither.

This, with many more Unfavorable Fool Expressions fell from his Mouth. He also affirmed, That God never gave a Law, but to Devils; and that Moses and the Israelites were so. I askt him, If he received a Law? He said, Yes. I askt him for whom? He said, For the People of these Nations to whom he was sent. I told him, Then that render'd both himself, and those to whom he was sent, Devils by his own Assertion.

In short, Such Impertinency, such Blasphemy, such sottish Nonsense, and such Unfavorable, Ill-bred Expressions, I don't remember to have heard from the Mouth of any man, pretending to Religion. If this be your Prophet (you that believe in him) your last Witness, the only Messenger of the Spiritual Dispensation, and Grand Commissioner of Heaven, whom all must credit, or be damned: For Shame own not so manifest an Impostor, so foul a Wretch, so ill an Example; his Arrogancy, his Ignorance, his Sottish Life, his Cowardliness, and finally, his Abominable Lying spirit is far from the Holy, Patient, Suffering, Self-denying and Heavenly Life of Christ and his Apostles, who being Reviled, they Blessed. I therefore intreat, nay, warn the Reader hereof; and to fear the Infinite

Almighty God, whose Mighty Judgments (for Sin in the Consciences of Men and Women) are come; and not to Worship this Beast, nor any Evil Thing, by bowing to his dark Imaginations: For know of a certain, the Time is at hand, *when every Word, Faith and Work shall be tryed*, that they who believe the Truth, and live in it, may have Rejoycing in themselves, and not in another; when *Muggleton's airy Stories* (which may perhaps swell and puff up the Minds of silly People) shall vanish; and such as have made his Lyes their Refuge, shall be swept away, and their place not to be found among the Living. Therefore mind the Light, the Grace, the Gift of God in your selves, which leads to Repentance, and all manner of Godly Conversation (*a thing Muggleton meddles not with*) that by it your Hearts may be sanctified, and settled in the Belief of the Truth, as it is plainly revealed to every particular in Christ Jesus; so shall you obtain a sound Understanding, and possess the Habitations of True Peace, when *Muggleton* and his obstinate Brats shall Howl in the Lake that burns with Brimstone and Fire forever and evermore.

William Penn.

John

JOHN REEVE
AND
LODOWICK MUGGLETON,
Contradicting Themselves, and One Another.

IT can be no Wonder unto such as have impartially read thus far, that these men should contradict themselves, and one another, who are filled in their Discourses (or rather Ravings) with nothing sober and consonant; but Confusion heap'd upon Confusion, to the astonishing of every man that is in earnest about Religion, and has any due Fear and Reverence for God: but because they lay it down, as the Mark only of the True Commissioners of Heaven, in nothing to Jar or Contradict, I am the more induced to add to my own pains and the Readers, in a Comparison of their Contradictions.

Doth not this Demonstrate those to be the Commissioned Witnesses of the Unerring Spirit, that are indue with a Divine Gift, to write a Volumn as large as the Bible; and as pure a Language as that is, with as much Variety of Matter, without looking in any Writing whatsoever, or **HAVING ANY REAL CONTRADICTION IN IT**, R. & M. D.D.
Look Glass, page 112.

Contradiction I.

Therefore it is written, *Dust thou art, and unto Dust thou shalt return*: When the Lord spake those words, he did not speak to the Flesh, or outward Form, or Body of the Man; *but he spake to the Inward Spirit or Soul, that understands the words of a Spirit*. Look in his *Transc. Spiritual Treatise*, p. 44.

Wherefore it may be queried by some, What was that which entred into the Dust, and brought forth Angelical Bodies; was it any thing else, but the Divine Nature of God himself?

Unto this curious Query, from the true Light of Life I answer.

That neither the Spirit of Angels, nor any other Creatures were formed of the Divine Nature; *but the Souls of Adam and Eve only*, His Divine L. Glass, pag. 8.

Animadversion I.

If that which returns to Dust, cannot be said to return to Dust, unless it first came from Dust; then, if the Soul returns to Dust, it consequently came from Dust, and if from Dust, then was it not formed of the Divine Nature, as on the other side is affirmed, and therefore a Contradiction.

Contradiction 2.

Contradiction II.

Again, I declare, That when the Elect are Glorified, *they are absolutely of the very same Glorious Nature, both in Spirit and Bodie, as God is.* T.S.T. p. 46.

Therefore the most Wise and Holy Creator created the Bodies of Angels Spiritual, and their Natures Rational ; and he made the Body of the Man Adam Natural, and his Soul Spiritual : For, if their Spirits and Bodies had been both of the Divine Nature, then it would have been impossible for them to have been capable of any Sin or Evil, no more than the Creator Himself ; for what would have been formed, but Creators only, instead of Creatures? D.L.G. pag. 9, 10.

Animadversion II.

If to be in Body and Spirit Spiritual, be to be Creators, then Gods ; and if the Saints are to be of the same Body and Spirit, then they are to be Creators, and consequently Gods ; which is absurd : For if the Reason, why Man was not at first made all Spiritual, but the Soul Spiritual, and the Body Natural, *was, because he had been a Creator*, as they say, which was impossible ; then, if Man is to be of the same Body and Spirit that God is, as they affirm ; *Man is to be a Creator in the next World.* Monstrum Horrendum !

Contrad. 3.

Contradiction III

If the very God-head had not dyed (that is) *If the very Soul of Christ, which the Eternal Father, had not dyed in the Body, or with the Body, to quiet or satisfy the Cry of the Guilt of Sin in Men's Spirits, all men would have perished to Eternity: Thus the Father and the Son was but one inseparable Person in Immortal Glory, from all Eternity, and became, in time, one inseparable Person in Mortality.* T. S. T. p. 25, 26.

If Angels and Men had been both of God's Divine Nature in their Creation, then instead of their being capable to be changed, into a higher or lower Condition, at the Divine Pleasure of the Creator, *would they not rather have been Unchangeable Creators, then Changeable Creatures?* D. L. G. p. 9.

Animadversion III.

If the Reason why Men and Angels are not of the Divine Nature, be, That they are subject to Change, and that if they had been made of it, they would not have been capable of Mutation into lower or higher Degrees, at Divine Pleasure; then because God is of that Divine Nature, *it is inconsistent with his Nature to Change, or be Transmuted, as they often speak, from an higher State to a lower: and so, their whole conceit of the Deity's Mortality, is vain, and by themselves Contradicted.*

Contradiction 4.

 Contradiction IV.

Again, Many seeming wise men do imagine the Lord to be a vast Spirit. D.L.G. p. 16.

Others blasphemously say, that the spirit of Man is God, and that the Body only dyes: These say also, God is an Infinite Spirit. T. S. T. p. 44.

Is not that Infinite Spirit, and its Glorious Properties, but only one Essence, or God-head Substance? D.L.G. p. 106.

You may know, that all things are possible and very easie for an Infinite Spirit to bring to pass. D.L.G. p. 114.

 Animadversion IV.

It can be no Crime, for any to believe, God to be an Infinite or Vast Spirit, as one while they would have it, whilst presently they call the God-head Substance, an Infinite Spirit, and confess all things to be possible unto an Infinite Spirit. O Gross Contradiction!

 Contradiction* V.

I say, In the Great and Notable Day of the Lord, by his Decree, they shall every one of them rise out of the Dust together; not with the same Bodies that dyed, because there was somewhat of God in those Bodies. T. S. T. p. 11.

So likewise that Infinite Spirit abiding within the glorious Body of Christ, is so unspeakably fiery Glorious, that no Created Spirit of Man nor Angel is able to bear the In-dwelling Essence of it. D.L.G. p. 19.

 Animadversion V.

Animadversion V.

If something of God dwells in this Life in the Souls and Bodies of Men, then it is not so fiery Glorious, but it may abide in them, and they not be consumed: For God's Nature or Essence is irreconcilable to nothing but Sin; the Righteous shall behold him Face to Face: So that one while, God dwells in Men; another while, if it should be so, Man would be Consumed. Behold the Self-Opposition of these Miserable Witnesses!

Contradiction VI.

How can any Rational Wise Man possibly think, that Man, or any other Living Forms, should ever be without a Glorious Creator, to give them their Beings: at first. D. L. G. p. 16.

This was the Creator's very case in the matter of Creation; and who dares speak against it? no Spiritual Wise Man, I am sure, only some Lustful Persons, may dispute against it, though it be contrary to their own Reason, when it is sober. D. L. G. p. 12.

I confess, it is not only contrary to Reason, but far above all Reasons Reach, truly to understand the Mysteries of the Creation. D. L. G. p. 114.

Animadversion VI.

If an Appeal be made to rational Men, concerning the Creation by a God, and if it be contrary to sober Reason not to believe so, then it is not far above, nor contrary to all Reason, to understand the Creation; for else, why is it render'd by them so agreeable to Reason, and an Appeal made unto Rational Men concerning it?

Contrad. 7.

Contradiction VII.

Again, *For your Information, in whose Persons, the Lord by his Holy Spirit Delights to dwell, T. S. T. p. 22.*

Whoever thou art, that boastest of a God, and a Christ, and his Ordinances, and of a Glory to come without thee, in the highest Heavens; if thou shouldst be left to the Pride and Envy of thy Formal Spirit, to condemn the Invisible Teachings of the Lord Jesus Christ in his Innocent People, because they are contrary to thy Opinion; I say, from the Everlasting Emanuel, *That thou art also but a Reprobate, D. L. G. p. 68, 69.*

For in him dwelleth all the Fulness of the Godhead bodily, and from his Fulness we all receive, and Grace, for Grace. *If Christ, or his Spirit, were within men when they uttered those words, all Faith or Hope, in reference to Eternal Glory was vain, D. L. G. p. 67, 68.*

Animadversion VII.

If Christ delighteth to dwell in the Persons of his People, by his Eternal Spirit, and that he thereby teacheth their Souls what he requires from them, as say they; *then it is not in vain to believe or hope, though Christ, or his Spirit, were within, as they also say: nay, they affirm, That the Souls of the Redeemed is the Throne of God, on which he now sits, D. L. G. p. 46.* And therefore, though Christ, or his Spirit were in Believers, yet that would not make their Faith and Hope void; Why? Because they stand therein.

Contradiction VIII.

Is that Eternal Spirit, in its Heavenly Vertues, any thing else, but Immortal Crowns of bright Burning Glories? Though the Eternal Spirit, be that Invisible God, that by the Power of his Almighty Word hath created all things; and though all Power, Wisdom and Glory proceeds only from an Invisible Eternal Spirit, D. L. G. p. 106.

Can this Infinite Spiritual Glory, be sensible of its Divine Excellency, or be a perfect Blessedness, except he hath a distinct Body, suitable to his Eternal Spirit; yet without a Body, Face, or Tongue, or a Majestical Person, like unto Earthly Monarchs, he could not possibly have spoken distinct words, nor his Glory have been perfect. D. L. G. p. 106.

Animadversion VIII.

If that which is requisite to define or render God, truly such, be singly attributed to the eternal Spirit, without the mention of a Body, then is the Eternal Spirit the Invisible God, as they themselves prove. If the Eternal Spirit, be nothing else then Crowns of Immortal Glory; and that it is the Invisible God, whose Power created all things; and if all Wisdom, Glory and Power proceed *ONLY* from this Invisible Eternal Spirit, as they say, then not unto a Body, but unto that, who *ALONE* has all Power, Wisdom and Glory, is the Godhead to be ascribed; but that is unto the Invisible Spirit: And if the Eternal Spirit be thus qualified, how possibly can its Glory be eclipsed for want of a Body, Face or Tongue? Is the Eternal Spirit Crowns of Immortal Imperfect Glory? And how can all Glory alone be given unto the Spirit, whose Glory is imperfect, without a Body? He should have said, From the Spirit and Body Alone proceedeth all Glory, &c. But this Confusion is like the rest.

Contradiction IX.

Moreover, You may know, That those Men, called, *Independents, Anabaptists, Presbyterians*, are the *Literal Apostolical Jews*. D. L. G. p. 191.

Furthermore, *Those Anabaptist, Independant, Presbyterian Men*, which hold it *Lawful to Persecute Men*, in their Persons and Estates, upon a *Spiritual account*; I say from the *Eternal Spirit*, That they are for the most part, the *Off-spring of those Bloody-minded Jews* that *Crucified the Lord of Glory* upon the account of *Blasphemy*, D. L. G. p. 192.

Animadversion IX.

That Exception should have been made before: for, if those that are called *Independants, Presbyterians* and *Anabaptists*, are *Apostolical Jews*, and yet such as are for Persecution for Conscience, are of their Race that put Christ to Death, then they are not of the *Apostolical*, but *Mosaical Jews*: But how can they make that hold together? The *Apostolical Jew*, is one, not outward in the Letter, but in the Heart; and in the Spirit; if so; either they are *Independents, Presbyterians* or *Anabaptists*; or else those three Opinions are come to be of theirs, since at the Distance they stand, they cannot be under the same Covenant and Circumcision. But to be short, By their declaring them (whilst not their Followers) *Apostolical Jews*, we may conclude, That *Reeve* and *Muggleton* count themselves none of them, but Men of another Dispensation; and therefore not of the *Circumcision in Heart*, which is not according to the Letter, but the Spirit; beyond which Dispensation, all other Pretensions are Imaginations and vain Exaltations.

Contradiction X.

It is not thy Natural or Allegorical Whimsies, that can blind the Elect, nor pacifie the Judge of Life and Death within thee, D.L.G. p. 168.

And now I desire no other Witness, to bear Record in the Consciences of Men to this Epistle, whether it be Truth, or no, but the Everlasting Jehovah, or Eternal Spiritual Jesus himself, D. L. G. p. 208.

Again, If every man have the Spirit of Christ living in his Conscience, as many men vainly imagine; What then is become of the Spiritual Body of that Jesus that ascended into the Throne of his Glory, in the visible sight of Men and Angels? D.L.G. p. 68.

Animadversion X.

If the Judge of Life and Death be in man, then Christ unto whom all Judgment is committed, is in man, to justify or condemn him; therefore Christ, or his Spirit, or both are in man, and consequently, it is no Impediment to, nor Denial of Christ's Ascension with a Glorified Body: Neither is it vain to believe, that the Spirit of Christ lives in the Consciences of Men. Observe their Folly, The Judge of Life and Death is within thee; again, It is vain to Imagine, that the Spirit of Christ lives in mens Consciences: Thus they say and unsay almost in a Breath. But above all, That the Everlasting Jehovah, and Eternal Spiritual Jesus, should be in mens Consciences the true Witness, and yet not be in Men: Who can understand this strange Riddle?

Contradiction XI.

But you may say, Did God the third day arise from the Dead, by his own Power, or by the Power of his Deputy, *Elias*? To which I answer, *He by his own Decree, and Spiritual Compact, with Elias, and by that Spirit of Faith, in his Innocent Body, the which Faith dyed in his pure Body, and quickened immediately, and brought forth that Natural Innocent Body, out of the Grave, a pure Spiritual Body,* T. S. T. p. 32, 33.

Therefore whosoever saith, that any other Body ascended into Glory, but that very same Body of Flesh and Bones that suffered Death upon the Cross, he is an Antichrist, and in utter Spiritual Darknes, D.L.G.
p. 15.

Animadversion XI.

If the Body dyed a Natural Body, and was brought forth, a Spiritual Body; then, unless that Spiritual Body lay'd down it self, and resum'd its Natural Body, as at the first, it could not be the very same Body, of Flesh, Blood and Bone, that Dyed, which Ascended; but it must have been a Spiritual Body. In short, If Natural and Spiritual be not all one, as say they else-where in these Contradictions; then was it no more the same Body, then Natural is Spiritual, and Mortal Immortal, upon their own Principles; and consequently, *Reeve and Muggleton are the Antichrists, and in utter Darknes.*

As for the three-fold Answer he gives to the Objection, it is wretchedly Blaphemous; 1. God's Decree; 2. His Compact with *Elias*; 3. His own Spirit of Faith. To the first I reply, What did the Decree avail, when the Power was in another, and when he that made it, was dead? To the second I return, *That God's rising lay on the side of Elias's Honesty, in performing Obligation, & keeping Covenant, and not in any other thing.* 3. As to that Spirit of Faith, they confess it dy'd, if so, how did the Faith raise him?

him? Besides, In whom should God have Faith? in Himself? He was dead; In Elias? He could not exercise it, when in the Grave. Again, He that believes, enjoys not fully; and has Confidence in one Greater than Himself; but God wants nothing, and can have no Object for Faith, and therefore no Faith. O, the Unparalell'd Sottish Jolly, and Raveing Conceits of these men!

Contradiction XII.

So likewise, I positively affirm, against all Gainers under Heaven, That I John Reeve am the Last Commissionated Prophet, that ever shall declare Divine Secrets, according to the Foundation of Truth, until the Lord Jesus Christ appear on his Throne of Glory, D.L.G.
P. 119.

A True Interpretation of all the chief Texts, and Mysterious Sayings, and Visions opened, of the whole Book of the Revelation of St. John; wherein is unfolded, and plainly declared, those Wonderful Deep Mysteries, and Visions interpreted, concerning the True God, the Alpha and Omega; with variety of other Heavenly Secrets, which hath never been opened, nor revealed to any man, since the Creation of the World to this Day, until now: By Lodowick Muggleton, &c.

Animadversion XII.

Who shall we believe of these two? they both pretend the same Commission, and yet Contradict: but how can any Credit be given thereunto? when (though Reeve says, he was awake, at the receiving of it, yet presently after tells us, that) he knew not, whether he was an Immortal God, or a Mortal Man: what ground is there for any Belief, of what Reeve himself was so far from a clear knowledge of, as that he was not more unable to resolve, whether he was an Immortal God, or a Mortal Man, then to know the Truth of all his Revelation? O, the willingness in men to be Blind! Certainly if the Devil himself should, as a Devil, seek Proselytes, some would follow him.

A few *Additional Observations* upon some Passages,
of John Reeve and Lodowick Muggleton,
in the before-cited Books.

THe Spirit of Faith and Love, infinitely in the Glorious Person of God, overfloweth as a Fountain, continually with Revelation of New Heavenly Wisdom, from whence flows New Joys, and Glory to Himself, T. S. T. p. 46.

Observation, That unto which any thing may be added, cannot be said to be Perfect, and consequently cannot be God; but he unto whom Wisdom is renewed, wanted that Wisdom before he had it, and consequently was not Perfect, and therefore not the True God; unto whom there is no Encrease of Wisdom, Power or Strength; but was, and is, and will be forever the same Unalterable Being; Infinite in Wisdom, Power, and all other Divine Excellencies, without any Diminution or Addition.

The Reason why Men's Bodies in Death, or after Death, do Rot or Stink, in the Grave, and come to Dust, is, because there was Sin in their Bodies; whilst they Lived; but on the contrary, if Men had no Sin in their Natures or Bodies, they might Live and Dye, and Naturally Rise again, by their own Power, in their own Time, T. S. T. p. 33.

Observ. O the Exceeding Folly and Blindness of this Sottish Man! Why should Sin only cause the Body to Rot, Stink and go to Dust? Does not the Scripture, and Reeve himself, in his T. S. T. pag 44. give another Reason, namely, *That what came from Dust, is that which must go to Dust?* besides, If the Flesh of Beasts, is capable of Dying, Rotting, and going to Dust, who never Sinn'd, why should not man have Dyed, and gone to Dust, though he had never Sinn'd? For though there is a vast Difference betwixt Men and Beasts, in reference to their Souls, and Bodies too, so far as may concern the distinction of Kinds; yet as to their being lyable to one and the same External Casualities, and Sufferings, by Hunger, Thirst, Sickness, Death and Corruption, no man can rationally contradict: But above all, this deserves our Ob-
servs,

servation, That since Reeve is Dead, Rotten, and gone to Dust, he was not cleansed from Sin, as he is said to have pretended; but by Reason of his Wickedness, Death holds him in the Grave, and consequently, he cannot have been God's Last Witness, whose Witnesses he hath alwayes cleansed from that, against which they were so Witnesses. And it is further evident, That Sin is not the cause of Men's Bodies crumbling into Dust, from Reeve's own words, who saith, *The Most High God, by his Unsearchable Wisdom, hath Decreed, that all Light of Life in man, shall become Dead, Dust, or Earth, D.L.G. p. 17.* So that God's Decree, and not Man's Sin, in his own sense, must be the Reason of such Conversion and Corruption.

Therefore you may know, that the Lord's Reasoning with the Jews, was only by his Prophets, which were Rational Men, like unto themselves, which were sent to Convince those Stony-Hearted Jews, by declaring the Glorious God, and his Spiritual Truth unto them, in the Ballance of their Own Reason, *D.L.G. p. 117.*

Observe. It is remarkable, with what unusual Nonsense, and Contradiction he proceeds, in his whole Affair, since herein he Contradicts one of his main Foundation Principles; namely, That God hath not in his Glorious Spirit, one Motion of Reason inherent, nor yet the Elect of God, as may be seen, *D.L.G. p. 18. & T.S.T. p. 17.* Whereas its manifest unto all men, who would not deny themselves the use of their Understandings, That none can properly reason of any Subject, unto whom Reason cannot be, or is not inherent; so that if God, did both Reason with the Jews, and his Prophets were Rational Men, then may we safely conclude, That Reason is Inherent, to God, and his Elect Children; and that Pure Reason, is not inconsistent with, or distinct from the Nature of Love and Faith; not only, because it is most Rational to believe in, and love God most uprightly; but because John Reeve himself (that great Enemy to all sober Reason) makes it the Ballance, in which the Prophets Declaration of the Glorious God, and his Spiritual Truth, should be weighed.

Again, I Declare from the Holy Spirit, The Lord spake by Voice of words, to his Three Commissioners, which he hath sent unto the World; yea, I know God the Father spake unto Moses, as a Man speaks unto his Friend; and I know, that God spake unto the Apostles, in the Person
of

...the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the
...in the Holy Ghost, who is the Father of the Church, and the

is capable of seeing dwelling Brethren, who see one Brother. May only it be true, then Reeve could not behold the Glory of Gods Person within him.

Fifthly, But let us suppose, that by Reeve's Principles, the Glory of Gods Person may be beheld, yet it is highly against them, that it should be beheld within the Body and Soul of man, one indivisible and inseparable Substance, as he says they are, then can there be no Invisibile Eye, distinct from that which is Curial, to behold an Invisibile Glory; and if so, then could Reeve never see Gods Glory Invisibly within him; and consequently, he had no Commission: but out of his own Mouth he is prov'd a Lye to himself. I shall conclude the whole with Queries to Mr. Magdalen, and his Companions.

Ten Queries Propounded.

I. F. J. Reeve and L. Magdalen were the two True Last Witnesses, mention'd in the Revelation; how comes it, that they bear not the same Testimony, when risen, that was born before the slaying of the Witnesses; since they were not other Witnesses, that rise, then those that were slain; and consequently, the Testimonies no more to vary then the Witnesses themselves?

II. If they be the same Witnesses, should they not have Prophesied, 1260. Days, that is Years; and have been slain Three Days and an Half in spiritual Sodom and Egypt, where our Lord was crucified, and then have risen from the Dead?

III. How did they Prophesie so many years? How were they (Visible Witnesses) slain in spiritual Sodom & Egypt, where Christ was crucified? Does not this show the Witnesses to be spiritual and Mystical, like the Place in which they were slain (the Hearts of men) and their Death to be the same? And were they ever such Witnesses; so slain; so long slain, and in that Place, as in the Revelation express?

IV. If they be the same Witnesses, were they not to Live, and Dye, and Rise together? Has not Reeve been Dead many Years?

V. If they were the True Witnesses, whom did they Buy the Ho-
nour, that is Rainbow, turn Water into Blood, and Smite the Earth with
Plagues?

VI. If John Reeve was the Master, or Principal Underwriting;
and L. Muggleton the Agent, or Admiralty, as they Agree: then
whether Muggleton be any thing, but an Empty Mouth, now his Under-
writing Moles is gone?

VII. How can Muggleton, upon Reeve's Principle, be a Witness
or Commissioner for God, who confesseth, He never had any Com-
mission by Voice of Words; but from Reeve only, whom he trusted;
though Reeve himself affirms, That there is no True Commission, but
by Voice of Words to the Party sent?

VIII. Whether Men's Trusting upon Muggleton (who relied
upon Reeve) without any Internal Convictions from the Eternal
Spirit, be not as Sundry a Foundation upon the Darks of Popery?

IX. Whether, there ever was a Pope on Earth, that usurped, or
exercised a more Arbitrary Enslaving Power over men's Consciences, in
Imposing his Faith upon Penalty of Immediate Curse, and Eternal Dam-
nation, than J. Reeve and L. Muggleton have done, and the last re-
mains to do: by affirming, That whom he Curseth God Himself can-
not Bless; and whom he Blesseth, God Himself cannot Curse: though
Reeve and Muggleton have Curs'd, and Bless'd, and Curs'd the same
Person, and that more than once?

X. And Lastly, Whether upon the whole, these men, in their
Commissions, Doctrines, Jurisdictions, Sentences, Laws and Censoria-
tions, are like unto the Last Witnesses of the Lord Jesus Christ; or those
Vagabonds, Prone Believers, Wandering Stars, Clouds without Rain,
Raging Waves, Exalted above all that is called God; Perverters of the
Truth, whose Belly is their God, who Glory in their Apathy, whose End is
Destruction and Perdition?

Postscript.

SINCE the finishing of the fore-going Paper, It came into my Mind, that if I affix a *Postscript*, touching the Commission it self, that might remove all Credit in the same, the rest would dye of it self. 'Tis true, this might have been better plac'd in the Front, as the best *Preludium* to the Discourse it self; but it failing of that place, I was rather willing it should go for a *Postscript*, then lose that Service; I am not without Hope, it may perform in Publication of it.

A Brief Examen of REEVE his Commission.

SAITH he, *I Declare from the Lord Jesus, That no man can understand any thing of those things that are Invisible to our Natural Eyes, but by the Spirit of Revelation; therefore it is written, That Faith is the Substance of Things Hoped for, and the Evidence of Things not seen: in his Transcendent Spiritual Trancise, as he calls it, pag. 16.*

If these things are Invisible to Natural Eyes, then are they Inaudible by Natural Ears, both being Capable and Natural alike: And if no man ever can or could See them, no man could or can ever Hear them; and if no man could or can, then Reeve never did: And if he never heard with his Carnal Ears, for He implies so much that denies the Power of seeing such Spiritual and Invisible Things to natural Eyes; then was his Commission a *Cammerfitt*. For he affirmed, That the 3d, 4th, & yth of February, 1691. He Heard God resident above the Stars, speaking to Him then a Bed on Earth, by a Voice of Words, giving to him his Pretended Commission, T. S. T. pag. 7.

In short, Four Things I recommend to the Serious Consideration of all Sober-minded People, with a Story to conclude.

1. That a Commission should be given by a Voice of Words from the farthest Heaven to any man upon Earth, and neither any other Hear the same, nor so much as Muggleton Himself; nor yet the Heavens;

standing with all Possibilities of their Wits.

Not only in this doth his Commission strangely vary from that of *Moses*, but in the Consequences thereof more dangerously, in so much as no man living is assur'd of the Verity of this Commission, *without* considering *Testimony*, either from his *heart*, or *with* his *lip*; a Credulity God himself never exacted, or expected from his Creatures; for, the Reason of God's Complaint against a *Rebellious* People, *neither* was *for* not believing *without* Conviction; but because the Creation without, and his Good Spirit within, had so plentifully prov'd a God, and the *Father*, *Reverence* and *Obedience* which were due to Him, and yet that they were not delighted to retain the Most High in their Knowledge.

3, That this should beget an utter and perpetual Abhorrence in us of all such Impostures; do but call to mind, what an Overthrow this gives to all those Famous Prophecies, of God's *Talking* in His People, His *Teaching* them, *pouring out* His Spirit upon them, and of their beholding Him *Face to Face*; since in this one Conceit, all that believe it, are brought under the *Verge* of these most *admirable* iminations, without the least Convincing Ground for any such Belief, unless the *Hear* of them *Insolent* Curses.

To Conclude, if his Commission was after a Visible External Manner, like unto *Moses*, as he asserts, He must needs have Visible and External Miracles to confirm such a Visible and External Commission: For, to deny Visible Miracles to a Visible Commission, is to deny that Commission, and to pretend Invisible Ones, is *Imposture*, *Unnatural* and *Untrue*.

My Story is this, and not Unknown to some of the Creditors of this Counterfeit Commission.

A Considerable Commander of the *English Army*, in *Ireland*, and but too stiff against Lay Preachers (esteem'd *Presbyterians*) hearing in his Bed a still Voice, *Requiring* Him to go Preach the Gospel to the *Indians*, was so much Amaz'd, that he question'd if he were not Asleep, as *Roxe* did, whether He was an *Immortal God*, or a *Mortal Man*; and finding himself Awake (though he could rather have wish'd it but a Dream) it greatly Terrified him, so leave his Family, Command and Station, to go Preach the Gospel (who scarcely

entirely over-advantag'd to Preach (whereas he had no Power in
 all his Life) was Matter of much Dispute to him; till in the end,
 he rather inclin'd to incur the Charge that followed his Disobedi-
 ence, than to leave his wonted Course of life; and take up one so
 difficult to him, & in which he was so unable as well as unwilling
 to suit himself: But it ended not so; for I think, the next Night,
 or Morning, or in a little time after, the same Voice came to him
 with the same Command, which increased his Perplexity; but
 Bill, as I was inform'd, he continued averse from such a Voyage
 and Enterprize, till the Third Time of his being thus Allarm'd,
 and then, as the Story went, he gave (for ought I know, as Free-
 ly) up to Preach to the *Indians*, as *Reeve* did to go to *Mungleten*,
 and *J. Robbins* &c. and I am strongly of the mind, the Autho-
 rity may have been much alike, for it proved in the End, to be the A-
 bus of some of his Companions, in a way of Unjustifiable Wag-
 gery and Merriment, through a Trunk, or some such hollow thing, placed with its
 Mouth or Nozzle near the Commander's Bed. What shall we say
 then of *Reeve's* Voice of words? A Man swelled with Concoits, more
 ready and deserving to have been Abused, than the Person concerned in this
 Story: and concerning whom *Mungleten* told me, He thought Him
 Hot-brain'd; and Distemper'd in his Head, and that he had told him
 so; a thing not hardly to be credited by such as read his Folly. Cer-
 tainly God never gave a Commission yet, in that Way wherein man's Wit
 or Malice could Equal it. And I would know, what one Extraor-
 dinary Circumstance attended the giving of this Commission to
Reeve, that may Groundedly Engage any to the Belief of it? But
 indeed, it was notably done of Him, to pretend an Authority of which
 he was the sole Judge, and Witness; and a Power to Curse all such as Re-
 fus'd his Testimony, without his rendering a Reason for the Hope that was
 in him. Never did the Devil more Befool himself, nor any of
 Mankind, then in his Divulging, and their Believing of these
 Sottish Blasphemies.

THE END.

I am very sorry to hear that you are ill, and hope you will soon be able to return to the office. I am sure you will not regret to have answered my Request.

Page	Line	Error	Corrected
	18	have	had
	29	Lawless	Lawless
5	2	infidelity	infidelity
	12	phantoms	phantoms
	33	the	the
	34	diffusers	diffusers
17	10	the	the
16	17	the	the
	25	the	the
18	11	the	the
22	22	superior	superior
24	2	it	it
	16	rise	rise
	23	the	the
25	12	the	the
26	2	the	the
31	3	opened	opened
	10	the	the
	24	the	the
33	21	the	the
35	9	that 17 and	that 17 and
38	12	serious d	serious d
39	7	some	some
42	2	to	to
43	17	indeed	indeed
45	3	which the	which the
57	27	differ to	differ to